# MONITORING BOILER OPERATION, DATA LOGGING

Monitoring boiler operation in order to improve system parameters may increase the efficiency of the process and bring financial savings. Summary presentation of measurements facilitates the quick identification of the problem that generates losses in the system. Using the DL2/DL7 data logger enables presentation of measured values and data logging. The modular construction of the DL2/DL7 data logger and individual I/O configuration enables connecting various types of sensors for measuring e.g. temperature, pressure, flow, humidity or oxygen content in flue gases. 100 channels (DL7) or 30 channels (DL2), which can be used as measurement channels or math channels are available to the user. Based on the displayed and recorded data, it is possible to analyze the system operation and evaluate its efficiency.

The DL2/DL7 data logger has fully configurable math channels that compute formulas entered by the user. Math channels can determine e.g. the percentage loss of a selected value or differences between values at the input/output of the boiler. Additional device functions, i.e. e-mail notifications, backup (battery supply) and assigning alarms to relay outputs enable creating a customized measuring system.

Advanced recording of process values with CRC control of archive files and use of alarm functions can be a confirmation of measured values. Using the optional battery supply module (PS_BATT), device operation during power outage is possible and archiving continuity is ensured.

The application of DL7 data logger in the system for monitoring boiler operation is described below.
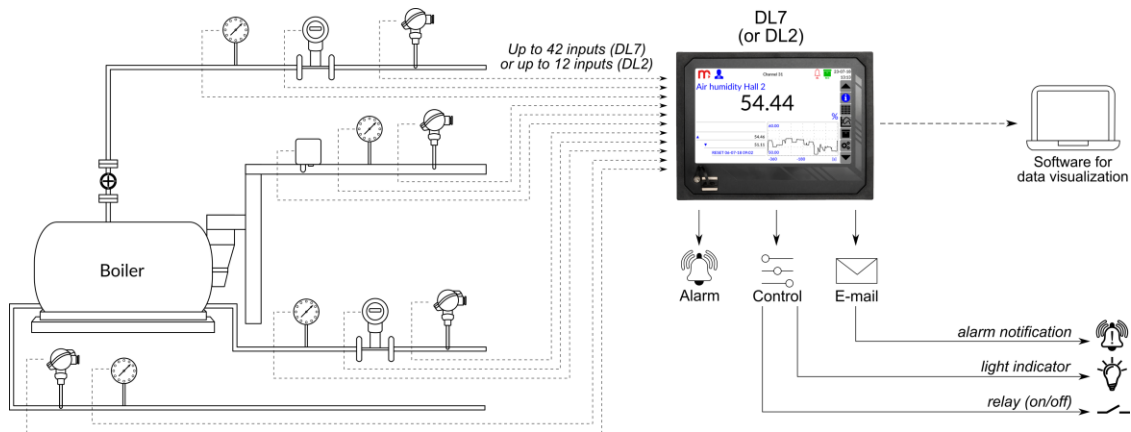
- **Measuring inputs**

The DL2/DL7 data logger reads data from sensors and assigns them to channels. Channel values are displayed on a color touch screen. The device can archive process values in a 2 seconds interval.

Each channel can have two independent totalizers e.g. for flow counting. For pulse inputs, counters perform precise pulse summation. Totalizers can operate in daily, weekly, monthly, resettable or unresettable mode.

The data logger has a modular structure and depending on the user's needs can be extended with additional I/O modules, e.g. IN6V(24V) module (for connecting analog 0/4-20 mA signals) or IN6RTD module (for connecting resistance sensors, e.g. Pt100). The device enables reading values in the HART, Modbus TCP or Modbus RTU protocol. Up to 7 I/O modules can be installed in the DL7 data logger. Up to 2 I/O modules can be installed in the DL2 data logger.

- **Math channels (additional functions)**

Using math channels it is possible, for example, to determine the percentage loss of a selected value, to determine differences between values at the input/output of the boiler or to present the process value assigned to the channel in another selected unit (e.g. $^{\circ}$C, K, %, hPa).

Math channels compute the formula entered by the user. Operations available for math channels: $+, -, ^{\times}, \div, \sqrt{}, ^{2}, ^{3}, \wedge$. The value of another channel can be used for calculations (the channel number must be preceded by the # sign).

- **Alarms and controls**

Each channel can have assigned two independent alarms regarding the process value. Two functions are available: alarm (latched type) or control (non-latched type). Exceeding the indicated channel value (exceeding the alarm level) can cause alarm signaling and/or a change of state at the assigned relay output. For each channel, it is possible to set two alarm levels (L & H, L & LL, H & HH) and assign different relay outputs to them.

The DL2 data logger has 4 relay outputs. An additional module of 6 relay outputs (OUT6RL) can be installed in the DL2/DL7 data logger.

To the relay outputs can be connected e.g. relays disconnecting the system or bulbs/bells alerting the staff.

- ## Displaying data

Results are displayed on a 7" (DL7/DL7L) or 4" (DL2) color touch screen. Each channel is displayed as a single result window (process value, minimum and maximum values of the channel and values of enabled totalizers). If alarms are enabled, then a window informing about the status of all alarms is displayed.

Depending on the user's needs, it is possible to configure up to six 15-element summary tables (process values, minimum and maximum values of channels, totalizer values) and up to six 6-element summary trends (only process values of channels). The device enable viewing the trend of value changes up to 1 hour back.

Examples of DL7 device screens are presented below.
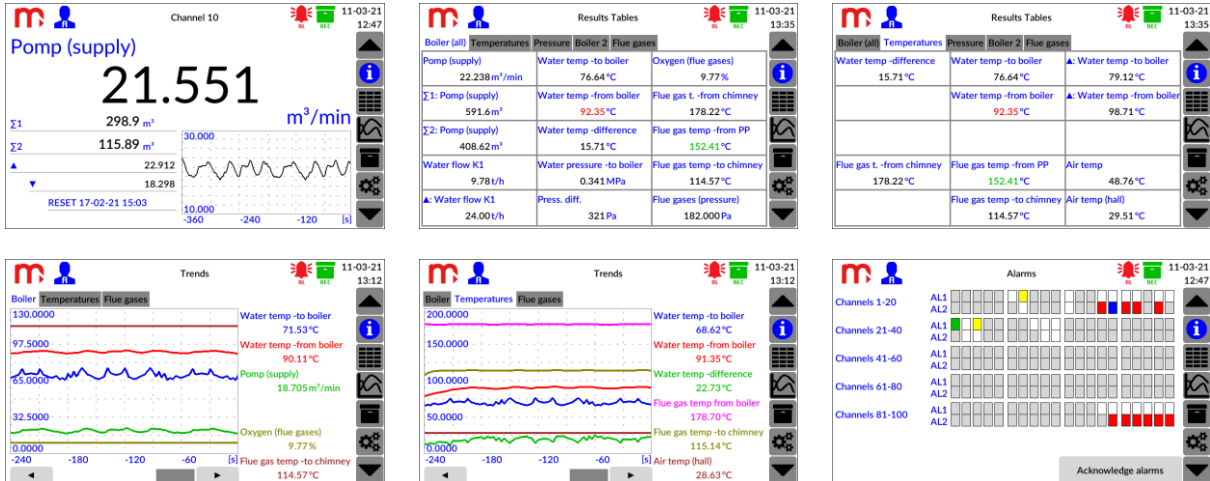
- ## E-mail notifications

Due to e-mail notifications it is possible to obtain information about too low/too high channel value without constantly viewing the results. E-mail notifications with information on alarms state are sent after exceeding alarm threshold and after returning to the normal value.

If the PS_BATT module is installed in the data logger, it is possible to send an e-mail notification about a power outage and device operation from battery. To send this information, the module operating status must be assigned to the channel, the alarm must be turned on and then the alarm threshold must be set. Operating status 0 means that the device is powered by batteries connected to the PS_BATT module.

- ## Archiving and reading results

The device archives channel values, records exceeding alarm thresholds and records information on sending e-mail notifications in accordance with entered settings. Archive files contain CRC control.

Archive files are created according to entered settings in daily, weekly or monthly mode (typically in monthly mode). Interval of recording process values into the archive is configurable by the user (from every 2 seconds to every 24 hours). Interval of recording should be suited to the measurement process. If the recording interval is too short, the large data volumes will make it difficult to analyse the results. In the presented application, the typical recording interval is 1 min or 5 min.

Archive files can be downloaded from the device using a portable memory (USB key) or using an Ethernet cable and a web server. Additional software on the PC enables visualization of archived data or current values (DL2-RP/DL2-RPplus, DL7-RP/DL7-RPplus, mLog).

The user should remember to save files from the device periodically. The user must ensure secure archiving of saved files. The correctness of the archiving process should be checked periodically.

- ## Data transfer

Channel values and totalizer values can be read using the Modbus TCP or Modbus RTU protocol. The data logger can be connected to the SCADA master system.

The DL2/DL7 data logger can be extended with a 3 outputs OUT3 module (each output can work as an active current loop source in the ranges: 0-20 mA, 4-20 mA, 0-24 mA or as an voltage source in the ranges: 0-5 V, 0-10 V). The DL2 device has one 4-20 mA analog output. Analog outputs enable retransmission of the process value of any channel (including the math channel).

- ## Battery power supply (backup) – PS_BATT module

The optional PS_BATT module enable device operation in the event of a power outage (from 1 to 20 hours, depending on the configuration). The module operating parameters are assigned to subsequent virtual measurement inputs and can be archived. The use of a battery module ensures archiving continuity in the event of a power outage.

- ## Wall enclosure for DL2/DL7 data logger

It is possible to order the DL2/DL7 device in the DL2W KIT/DL7W KIT set containing the power supply and a housing with a high degree of protection against water and hazardous parts (IP65). The set is dedicated for wall mounting.

A typical DL7W KIT set is presented below.

- ## Information from the Manufacturer

All functions of the recorder are subject to modifications for the benefit of technical progress.

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